

# Past Participles

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## WHEN TO USE PAST PARTICIPLES:

Present Perfect Tense

subject + have (present) + past participle

Paul has authored four books about physics and philosophy.

Past Perfect Tense

subject + have (past) + past participle

When I saw her for the second time, I had forgotten her name.

Passive Voice

Subject + be + past participle

These kites are designed by local artists.

Participial Adjectives

past participle + noun

The shattered car window needs to be repaired.

## HOW TO FORM PAST PARTICIPLES:

REGULAR VERBS

Add "-ed" to the base form of the verb. Here are some examples:

Work → Worked

Play → Played

Talk → Talked

IRREGULAR VERBS

Memorize the past participle form. Refer to table below.

## IRREGULAR PASTE PARTICIPLES:

<b>arise</b> - <i>arisen</i>	<b>be</b> - <i>been</i>	<b>begin</b> - <i>begun</i>	<b>bet</b> - <i>bet</i>
<b>bend</b> - <i>bent</i>	<b>break</b> - <i>broken</i>	<b>bring</b> - <i>brought</i>	<b>broadcast</b> - <i>broadcast</i>
<b>build</b> - <i>built</i>	<b>buy</b> - <i>bought</i>	<b>cast</b> - <i>cast</i>	<b>choose</b> - <i>chosen</i>
<b>cling</b> - <i>clung</i>	<b>come</b> - <i>come</i>	<b>deal</b> - <i>dealt</i>	<b>dig</b> - <i>dug</i>
<b>dive</b> - <i>dove</i>	<b>do</b> - <i>done</i>	<b>draw</b> - <i>drawn</i>	<b>dream</b> - <i>dreamt</i>
<b>drive</b> - <i>driven</i>	<b>eat</b> - <i>eaten</i>	<b>fall</b> - <i>fallen</i>	<b>feed</b> - <i>fed</i>

<b>feel</b> - <i>felt</i>	<b>find</b> - <i>found</i>	<b>flee</b> - <i>fled</i>	<b>fly</b> - <i>flown</i>
<b>forbid</b> - <i>forbidden</i>	<b>forget</b> - <i>forgotten</i>	<b>forgive</b> - <i>forgiven</i>	<b>freeze</b> - <i>frozen</i>
<b>get</b> - <i>gotten</i>	<b>give</b> - <i>given</i>	<b>go</b> - <i>gone</i>	<b>grow</b> - <i>grown</i>
<b>hang</b> - <i>hung</i>	<b>have</b> - <i>had</i>	<b>hear</b> - <i>heard</i>	<b>hide</b> - <i>hidden</i>
<b>hit</b> - <i>hit</i>	<b>hold</b> - <i>held</i>	<b>keep</b> - <i>kept</i>	<b>know</b> - <i>known</i>
<b>lend</b> - <i>lent</i>	<b>let</b> - <i>let</i>	<b>lie</b> - <i>lain</i>	<b>lose</b> - <i>lost</i>
<b>make</b> - <i>made</i>	<b>mean</b> - <i>meant</i>	<b>meet</b> - <i>met</i>	<b>pay</b> - <i>paid</i>
<b>put</b> - <i>put</i>	<b>read</b> - <i>read</i>	<b>ride</b> - <i>ridden</i>	<b>ring</b> - <i>rung</i>
<b>rise</b> - <i>risen</i>	<b>run</b> - <i>run</i>	<b>say</b> - <i>said</i>	<b>see</b> - <i>seen</i>
<b>sell</b> - <i>sold</i>	<b>send</b> - <i>sent</i>	<b>set</b> - <i>set</i>	<b>shake</b> - <i>shaken</i>
<b>shine</b> - <i>shone</i>	<b>shoot</b> - <i>shot</i>	<b>show</b> - <i>shown</i>	<b>shut</b> - <i>shut</i>
<b>sing</b> - <i>sung</i>	<b>sleep</b> - <i>slept</i>	<b>speak</b> - <i>spoken</i>	<b>spend</b> - <i>spent</i>
<b>stand</b> - <i>stood</i>	<b>steal</b> - <i>stolen</i>	<b>swim</b> - <i>swum</i>	<b>take</b> - <i>taken</i>
<b>teach</b> - <i>taught</i>	<b>tell</b> - <i>told</i>	<b>think</b> - <i>thought</i>	<b>throw</b> - <i>thrown</i>
<b>understand</b> - <i>understood</i>	<b>wake</b> - <i>woken</i>	<b>wear</b> - <i>worn</i>	<b>win</b> - <i>won</i>
<b>write</b> - <i>written</i>	<b>wring</b> - <i>wrung</i>	<b>withdraw</b> - <i>withdrawn</i>	<b>withhold</b> - <i>withheld</i>